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PAGE 01 KIGALI 03503 01 OF 02 240706Z  
 ACTION AF-01

INFO	LOG-00	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	C-01	DODE-00	EUR-01	HA-09
	H-01	INRE-00	INR-01	L-03	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-01	PRS-01	P-01	RP-10	SNP-01
	SP-01	SS-01	TRSE-00	T-01	USIE-00	/037W	
					-----58E7CE	240707Z /38	

P 240702Z AUG 92  
 FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI  
 TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1567  
 INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA  
 AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS  
 AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA  
 AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM  
 AMEMBASSY KAMPALA  
 AMEMBASSY LONDON  
 AMEMBASSY PARIS

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 02 KIGALI 03503

E.O 12356: DECL:OADR  
 TAGS: PGOV, RW  
 SUBJECT: CHALLENGE TO THE CONSTITUTION BREWING

REFS: A) KIGALI 3421 B) KIGALI 3298  
 - C) KIGALI 3044 D) KIGALI 3457

1. C - ENTIRE TEXT.

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PAGE 02 KIGALI 03503 01 OF 02 240706Z  
 2. SUMMARY. A SHOWDOWN MAY BE BREWING FOR THE NEXT  
 ROUND OF POLITICAL TALKS IN ARUSHA THAT WOULD PIT THE  
 INTERNAL OPPOSITION AND THE RPF TOGETHER AGAINST THE  
 PRESIDENT AND HIS SUPPORTERS OVER THE ISSUE OF  
 PRESIDENTIAL PREROGATIVES AND CONSTITUTIONAL POWER.  
 TO AVERT THE POTENTIAL SHOWDOWN, WHICH RISKS  
 PRECIPITATING RENEWED AND ESCALATED FIGHTING, THE TWO  
 SIDES WILL HAVE TO AGREE ON WAYS SHORT OF SUSPENDING  
 THE RWANDAN CONSTITUTION TO PROVIDE SECURITY  
 GUARANTEES TO THE COMBINED OPPOSITION THAT WILL  
 EFFECTIVELY REDUCE THE PRESIDENT'S CONTINUING

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MONOPOLY ON POWER. END SUMMARY.

3. IN SEPARATE MEETINGS AUGUST 20 OPPOSITION LEADERS FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU (MDR) AND JUSTIN MUGENZI (PL) TOLD CHARGE THAT RWANDA'S CONSTITUTION MUST BE CHANGED DURING THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. THEY SAID THIS HAD TO BE DONE IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE PRESIDENT'S POWER AND MEET THE RPF DEMANDS FOR ENTERING THE TRANSITION GOVERNMENT. THEY AGREED THAT THE PROTOCOL JUST SIGNED IN THE FIRST ROUND OF ARUSHA II TALKS HAD BROUGHT THE RPF INTO THE FOLD OF THE UNARMED OPPOSITION BY COMMITTING THE RPF TO SOME IMPORTANT PRINCIPLES. HOWEVER, THEY SAID, IT FAILED TO GET AT THE REAL ISSUES.

4. TWAGIRAMUNGU ARGUED THAT CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES WERE THE PRICE THE COUNTRY MUST PAY FOR PEACE. OTHERWISE, HE PREDICTED THE RPF COULD THREATEN TO RENEW FIGHTING. HE CONTENDED THAT CHANGING CERTAIN ARTICLES OF THE CONSTITUTION TO REDUCE THE POWER OF

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PAGE 03 KIGALI 03503 01 OF 02 240706Z  
THE PRESIDENT WAS A REASONABLE ALTERNATIVE TO THE RPF'S UNACCEPTABLE PROPOSAL FOR A NATIONAL COUNCIL HAVING BOTH EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE POWERS.

(NOTE: THIS IS A NEW POSITION FOR TWAGIRAMUNGU. REFS B AND C REPORTED THAT HE FAVORED, OR WAS AT LEAST SYMPATHETIC TO, SUCH A COUNCIL. END NOTE.) TWAGIRAMUNGU SAID THE PRESIDENT COULD REMAIN IN OFFICE AS A FIGUREHEAD BUT HE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO EXERCISE ANY POWERS.

5. ASKED WHY THE RPF SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DICTATE STIFFER TERMS THAN THE INTERNAL OPPOSITION HAD ACCEPTED IN NEGOTIATING THE TRANSITION GOVERNMENT, TWAGIRAMUNGU DESCRIBED CERTAIN RPF MEMBERS AS POLITICAL GIANTS IN RWANDA WHOSE RETURN WOULD DRAMATICALLY ALTER THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE. RPF PRESIDENT KANYARWENGWE HEADED HIS LIST, FOLLOWED BY EX-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF LISENDE AND A COMMANDO NAMED BIZERUKA. HE RECALLED THAT KANYARWENGWE HAD ACTUALLY BEEN THE ONE PLANNING A COUP IN 1973 WHEN HABYARIMANA, WHO HAD BEEN TOLD OF THE PLOT BY LISENDE, DECIDED TO JOIN. (NOTE: THESE MEN ARE NOW ARCH ENEMIES, EVER SINCE KANYARWENGWE WAS FORCED TO FLEE WHEN IMPLICATED IN A COUP PLOT AGAINST

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HABYARIMANA IN 1980).

6. MUGENZI DESCRIBED TO CHARGE A MORE ELABORATE SCENARIO. THE PRESIDENT, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO AGREE TO: SUSPEND THE CONSTITUTION, DISSOLVE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, INSTALL A NEW GOVERNMENT IN ACCORD WITH A NEW PROVISIONAL PROTOCOL, INTEGRATE THE

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 04 KIGALI 03503 01 OF 02 240706Z  
ARMIES, BEGIN THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND HOLD A NATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAW UP A NEW CONSTITUTION - ALL BEFORE ELECTIONS COULD BE HELD. MUGENZI INSISTED THAT THE RPF WOULD NEVER ACCEPT THE CURRENT CONSTITUTION.

7. MUGENZI ALSO ARGUED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD TO BE STRIPPED OF HIS POWERS IN ORDER TO ALLOW INTERNAL SECURITY TO BE RESTORED. HE EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN OVER CONTINUING VIOLENCE IN THE COUNTRY AND ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF CREATING CHAOS WHILE THE TRANSITION

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PAGE 01 KIGALI 03503 02 OF 02 240727Z  
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1568

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 KIGALI 03503

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SUBJECT: CHALLENGE TO THE CONSTITUTION BREWING

GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO CREATE ORDER. HE SAID  
EXPERIENCE HAD SHOWN THAT THE COMPROMISES THE  
OPPOSITION MADE IN APRIL TO FORM THE TRANSITION  
GOVERNMENT HAD LEFT HABYARIMANA THE WINNER; HE STILL  
HOLDS ALL THE POWER. MUGENZI CONTENDS THAT THE  
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PAGE 02 KIGALI 03503 02 OF 02 240727Z  
PRESIDENT HAS BEEN SHORT-SIGHTED BY NOT TRYING TO WIN  
THE CONFIDENCE OF THE INTERNAL OPPOSITION DURING THE  
PAST FOUR MONTHS. NOW, HE SAID, IT IS TOO LATE; NOW  
WE SEE HE IS NOT TO BE TRUSTED.

8. MUGENZI CLAIMED THAT THE SPEECH HABYARIMANA  
DELIVERED TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER THIS WEEK  
(REF D) SHOWED THAT HE NEVER SUPPORTED THE MULTIPARTY  
TRANSITION GOVERNMENT. MUGENZI NOTED (A POINT WE HAD  
MISSED) THAT IN THE SPEECH THE PRESIDENT HAD CALLED  
ON THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT,  
REFERRING TO AN ARTICLE OF THE CONSTITUTION (ARTICLE  
81) THAT HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN INVOKED.

9. MUGENZI ASKED CHARGE HOW FAR THE INTERNATIONAL  
COMMUNITY WOULD BE WILLING TO GO IF THE INTERNAL  
OPPOSITION WERE TO SIDE WITH THE RPF AND INSIST THAT  
HABYARIMANA RETAIN ONLY CEREMONIAL POWERS OR STEP  
DOWN. CHARGE ASKED WHETHER THIS APPROACH INTENDED TO  
THREATEN RENEWED RPF FIGHTING UNLESS THE PRESIDENT  
CAPITULATED AND WHERE MUGENZI THOUGHT THE ARMY AND  
GENDARMERIE WOULD STAND IN SUCH A CONFRONTATION.  
MUGENZI DENIED SUCH A STRATEGY WOULD INVOLVE THE

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THREAT OF FORCE AND SPECULATED THAT HABYARIMANA WOULD BE UNABLE TO HOLD THE ARMY AND THE GENDARMERIE WITH HIM IN SUCH A SITUATION.

10. CHARGE SAID SHE WAS NOT CONVINCED THAT CHANGING THE CONSTITUTION WOULD ACTUALLY END THE DESTABILIZING ACTIVITIES AND INTERNAL VIOLENCE MUGENZI ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF FOMENTING. SHE ASKED WHETHER THERE

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PAGE 03 KIGALI 03503 02 OF 02 240727Z  
MIGHT BE LESS DRASIC ACTIONS, SHORT OF RUPTURING THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS, THAT MIGHT ADDRESS MUGENZI'S URGENT CONCERN FOR SECURITY. SHE MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF CHANGES IN MINISTERIAL PORTFOLIOS, DEFENSE FOR EXAMPLE, OR CHANGES IN THE SECURITY FORCES. MUGENZI INSISTED THAT AS LONG AS THE PRESIDENT RETAINS THE POWER MONOPOLY GRANTED HIM BY THE RWANDAN CONSTITUTION, HE WILL BE ABLE TO PROTECT THOSE WILLING TO CREATE CHAOS ON HIS BEHALF. THE PRESIDENT AND THOSE AROUND HIM, MUGENZI SAID, ARE NOT INTERESTED IN EITHER PEACE OR DEMOCRACY.

11. COMMENT. TWAGIRAMUNGU AND MUGENZI APPARENTLY INTEND TO USE THE OCCASION OF THE POWERSHARING TALKS TO MAKE ANOTHER BID TO REDUCE PRESIDENT HABYARIMANA'S POWER BY ALIGNING THEMSELVES AND THEIR CONSTITUENCIES WITH THE RPF TO DEMAND CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES IN THE NEXT ROUND AT ARUSHA. THEY WERE PROBABLY TESTING THE DIPLOMATIC WATERS TO SEE HOW FAR THEY COULD GO WITHOUT LOSING U.S. AND WESTERN SUPPORT. CHARGE BELIEVES BOTH REMAIN OPEN TO CONSIDERING OPTIONS. MUGENZI EVEN SUGGESTED AT ONE POINT THAT A NEW COMMISSION DE SYNTHESE THAT WOULD "RESHUFFLE" THE CONSTITUTION MIGHT BE AN ALTERNATIVE TO HIS INITIAL SCENARIO.

12. BOTH TWAGIRAMUNGU AND MUGENZI SEEM TO VIEW HABYARIMANA AS A GODFATHER FIGURE WHO CAN CREATE OR CALM CHAOS AT WILL. IF HE CAN BE CONTROLLED, THEY BELIEVE, INTERNAL INSECURITY AND DESTABILIZATION WILL END. CHARGE REMAINS SKEPTICAL THAT THE CATHARTIC

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PAGE 04 KIGALI 03503 02 OF 02 240727Z  
APPROACH DESCRIBED BY MUGENZI WILL ACHIEVE THE  
DESIRED RESULTS. ALTHOUGH A NETWORK OF TROUBLEMAKERS  
MAY EXIST WHO ACTUALLY DEPEND ON HABYARIMANA FOR  
PROTECTION AND MAY MEET THEIR DEMISE SHOULD HE BE  
STRIPPED OF HIS POWERS, IT IS UNLIKELY THEY WOULD  
FADE FROM THE SCENE WITHOUT A FIGHT. ALSO, THE  
POSITION THE ARMY AND THE GENDARMERIE WOULD TAKE IN  
SUCH A SITUATION REMAINS AN UNPREDICTABLE AND UNKNOWN  
FACTOR. END COMMENT.

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